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1 (Case called) 2 THE CLERK: Counsel for the government, please state 3 your appearance. 4 MR. FINKEL: Good morning, your Honor. Ryan Finkel 5 for the government. With me at counsel table, with your 6 Honor's permission, is Andrew Wingens, who is an intern with 7 our office. 8 THE COURT: OK. He is most welcome. Thank you, 9 Mr. Finkel. 10 MS. ABATE: Good morning. Camille Abate for 11 Mr. Antone, and Mr. Antone is seated to my left. 12 THE COURT: Ms. Abate and Mr. Antone, how are you? 13 THE DEFENDANT: Fine, your Honor. Thank you. 14 THE COURT: The purpose today is to take Mr. Antone's plea? 15 16 MS. ABATE: That is correct, your Honor. 17 THE COURT: You have explained the procedures to him? 18 MS. ABATE: I have. 19 David, would you swear Mr. Antone. THE COURT: 20 (Defendant sworn) 21 THE COURT: Please sit down, Mr. Antone. 22 I want to remind you now, Mr. Antone, that you are 23 under oath. You have to answer truthfully the questions that I

put to you. If you answer falsely, your answers can be used

against you in another prosecution for perjury or making a

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false statement. If I ask you anything you don't understand,
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      you can turn to your lawyer, Ms. Abate, to help clarify for us.
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      All right?
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               THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.
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               THE COURT: Mr. Antone, would you state your name for
      the record and give us your date of birth.
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               THE DEFENDANT: Casey Michael Antone, October 28,
      1972.
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               THE COURT: And where were you born?
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               THE DEFENDANT: Detroit, Michigan.
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               THE COURT: You are a citizen of the United States?
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               THE DEFENDANT:
                               I am.
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               THE COURT: How far did you get in school?
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               THE DEFENDANT: I graduated college.
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               THE COURT: And have you worked?
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               THE DEFENDANT: I have worked, over the years, yes.
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               THE COURT: What did you do?
               THE DEFENDANT: I worked in my family's businesses,
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      which were supermarket, and cellular phone cars.
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               THE COURT: Are you currently under the care of a
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      physician or psychiatrist for any mental or emotional problems?
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               THE DEFENDANT: No, I'm not.
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               THE COURT: Are you addicted to narcotics?
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               THE DEFENDANT:
                               No, I'm not.
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               THE COURT: Have you had any drugs, medicine or pills,
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1	or alcoholic beverages in the last 24 hours?
2	THE DEFENDANT: No.
3	THE COURT: Is your mind clear?
4	THE DEFENDANT: It is.
5	THE COURT: Do you know what you're doing?
6	THE DEFENDANT: I do.
7	THE COURT: Do you recognize Ms. Abate as your
8	attorney?
9	THE DEFENDANT: I do.
10	THE COURT: Has she given you a copy of the charging
11	instrument?
12	THE DEFENDANT: She has.
13	THE COURT: Do you understand what you're being
14	charged with?
15	THE DEFENDANT: I do.
16	THE COURT: And has Ms. Abate explained to you the
17	consequences of pleading guilty?
18	THE DEFENDANT: Yes, she has.
19	THE COURT: Are you satisfied with Ms. Abate's advice
20	and counsel and representation that she's given to you?
21	THE DEFENDANT: I am.
22	THE COURT: Now, Mr. Antone, you're giving up valuable
23	rights. Before I accept your plea of guilty, I have to review
24	those rights with you. Do you understand that you have the
25	right to plead not guilty and to persist in that plea?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

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THE COURT: You don't have to plead guilty. understand?

> THE DEFENDANT: I do.

THE COURT: The last time we were together you said you wanted to make motions. You're giving up your right to make motions as well. Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: You have a right to trial by a jury of 12 people. At trial you would be presumed innocent. The government would have to prove your quilt beyond a reasonable doubt and a jury of 12 would have to be unanimous. understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: You have the right to the assistance of counsel -- that's Ms. Abate -- for your defense. And if necessary the Court will appoint counsel at trial and at every other stage of the proceedings. Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: You have a right to see and hear all the witnesses and have Ms. Abate cross-examine them in your defense, and she can object to the government's evidence. you understand?

> THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: You have the right to testify and present

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evidence and to the issuance of subpoenas or compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses to testify in your defense. Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: And if you decide not to testify or put on any evidence, the jury could not be informed of that, and I would instruct them that the fact that you did not testify or put on any evidence could not be used against you. Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: By entering a plea of guilty, if I accept that plea, there will be no trial, you will have waived or given up your rights to a trial as well as those rights associated with the trial that I've just described to you. Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: By pleading guilty, Mr. Antone, I'll be able to sentence you just as if a jury had returned a guilty verdict after a full trial on the merits. Do you understand?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: Would you mark as Court Exhibit 1 a letter addressed to Ms. Abate dated June 18, 2018.

You've seen this letter before, Mr. Antone, haven't you?

THE DEFENDANT: I have, yes.

imposed on you?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. THE COURT: And if you violate the terms of your 2 3 supervised release, you can be given further time in jail. Do 4 you understand? 5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 6 THE COURT: Now, you are also pleading guilty to the 7 forfeiture allegations of Count One. Do you understand that? 8 THE DEFENDANT: I do, yes. 9 THE COURT: And you're agreeing to make restitution in 10 the amount of \$207,006.34. Do you see that? 11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do. 12 THE COURT: Did you review with Ms. Abate the 13 calculation of the offense level? 14 THE DEFENDANT: I did, yes. 15 THE COURT: And you understand your criminal history category is zero, so that the quideline range is an offense 16 17 level of 19 and a criminal history category of I, resulting in 18 a guideline range of 30 to 37 months' imprisonment. Do you understand? 19 20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 21 THE COURT: On page 4, Mr. Antone, neither the 22 Probation Office nor the Court is bound by the guidelines 23 stipulation, either as to questions of fact or questions of

law. And I'm not going to make any determination about what

guidelines I'm going to impose until I see the Probation

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Office's report. Do you understand that? 1 2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 3 THE COURT: Mr. Antone, do you understand that I have 4 complete discretion on in matter and can sentence you anywhere 5 from zero to the maximum allowed by the statute? 6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. 7 THE COURT: And the guideline is not binding on the 8 Court. 9 THE DEFENDANT: I understand. 10 THE COURT: In addition to pleading guilty and waiving 11 your right to trial, Mr. Antone, you're also agreeing not to 12 appeal or collaterally attack the sentence if you are sentenced 13 within the quideline range of 30 to 37 months. Do you 14 understand that? 15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes. THE COURT: At page 5, Mr. Antone, it says you're 16 17 acknowledging that you're accepting this agreement, you have 18 decided to plea guilty because you are in fact guilty. Is that 19 a true statement? 20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, it is. 21 THE COURT: Mr. Finkel, the next paragraph deals with 22 whether or not Mr. Antone is a citizen. Do you have any doubt 23 that he is a citizen of the United States?

practice of the office to make sure that all individuals who

MR. FINKEL: I don't, your Honor, but it's become the

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plead guilty pursuant to a plea agreement understand that if they are not a citizen, they face very likely deportation if -- when they plead guilty.

THE COURT: Is there anything else about the letter,
Mr. Finkel and Ms. Abate, you want to call to Mr. Antone's
attention?

MS. ABATE: Not from the defense, your Honor, no.

MR. FINKEL: Nor the government.

THE COURT: All right, Mr. Finkel. Could you please rise now and tell me what the essential elements are to Count One and what your proof would be to establish these elements beyond a reasonable doubt.

MR. FINKEL: Yes, your Honor. Count One charges the defendant with violating 18 U.S.C. § 1029(a)(2). The elements of that charge are: first, the defendant knowingly used and trafficked in the unauthorized access devices for any time during a one-year period; second, by using and trafficking in the unauthorized access devices during that period, the defendant obtained anything of value worth a thousand dollars or more, and things of value, they are valued together totaling a thousand dollars or more during that period; third, the defendant acted with the intent to defraud; and, fourth, the defendant's conduct in some way affected commerce between one state and another state or between a state of the United States and a foreign country.

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Count One also charges (a)(5) of 18 U.S.C. 1029. The elements of that charge are: first, with an access device issued to another person, the defendant knowingly effected transactions; second, the defendant obtained through such transactions at any during a one-year period a total of at least \$1,000 in payments and any other thing of value; third, the defendant's conduct in some way affected commerce between one state and another state or between a state of the United States and a foreign country. And, third, Count One of the indictment charges Section (b)(2) of 18 U.S.C. 1029. And the element of that charge is, whoever is a party to a conspiracy of two or more persons to commit an offense under subsection (a) of this section, if any of those parties engages in any conduct in furtherance of such offense, shall be fined an amount not greater than the amount provided as the maximum fine under subsection (c), and not imprisoned -- or imprisoned not longer than one half the period provided as the maximum imprisonment for such offense under subsection (c).

THE COURT: And your proof?

MR. FINKEL: Proof includes, among other things, your Honor, data and records from American Express, Amtrak, eBay, PayPal, Venmo, and MetaBank, showing that the defendant used fraudulently obtained credit cards to make hundreds of thousands of dollars in purchases or attempted purchases online, including more than a thousand dollars in any given

THE DEFENDANT: From January 2015 to the day of my

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arrest in February 2018, I participated with others in
conspiring to use without permission corporate American Express
account numbers to purchase a variety of goods and services and
sell the goods and services to others for cash. I obtained
these Amex account numbers through an algorithm that I
discovered pertaining to American Express account numbers. And
I would attempt to purchase goods by buying a variety -- by
trying a variety of numbers, combination, until one was
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accepted.

With the approved numbers, I would then purchase items such as Amtrak tickets, hotel accommodations, and airfare and other items, then sell them and keep the proceeds, which were deposited into my PayPal account or transferred to me electronically. In this matter, I obtained money in excess of \$200,000.

THE COURT: Is that adequate for your purpose, Mr. Finkel?

MR. FINKEL: It is, your Honor.

THE COURT: Ms. Abate, is that adequate?

I believe so, your Honor, yes. MS. ABATE:

THE COURT: All right. It's the finding of the Court in the case of United States v. Casey Antone, 18 Criminal 101, that Mr. Antone is fully competent and capable of entering an informed plea, Mr. Antone is aware of the nature of the charges and the consequences of a plea of guilty, and the plea of